

## OPERATION OF THE NATIONAL PARK SYSTEM

### Appropriation Language

For expenses necessary for the management, operation, and maintenance of areas and facilities administered by the National Park Service (including special road maintenance service to trucking permittees on a reimbursable basis), and for the general administration of the National Park Service, [\$1,744,074,000] \$1,742,317,000, of which [\$9,892,000] \$9,829,000 is for planning and interagency coordination in support of Everglades restoration and shall remain available until expended; of which [\$97,600,000] \$86,164,000, to remain available until September 30, [2007] 2008, is for maintenance, repair or rehabilitation projects for constructed assets, operation of the National Park Service automated facility management software system, and comprehensive facility condition assessments; *of which \$2,380,000 is to be derived from the Land and Water Conservation Fund*; and of which [\$2,000,000] \$1,909,000 is for the Youth Conservation Corps for high priority projects: *Provided*, That the only funds in this account which may be made available to support United States Park Police are those funds approved for emergency law and order incidents pursuant to established National Park Service procedures, those funds needed to maintain and repair United States Park Police administrative facilities, and those funds necessary to reimburse the United States Park Police account for the unbudgeted overtime and travel costs associated with special events for an amount not to exceed \$10,000 per event subject to the review and concurrence of the Washington headquarters office. (Department of the Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2006.)

[For an additional amount for "Operation of the National Park System" for the detection of highly pathogenic avian influenza in wild birds, including the investigation of morbidity and mortality events, \$525,000, to remain available until September 30, 2007: *Provided*, That the amount provided under this heading is designated as an emergency requirement pursuant to section 402 of H. Con. Res. 95 (109th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2006.] (Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act to Address Hurricanes in the Gulf of Mexico and Pandemic Influenza, 2006.)

### Justification of Major Proposed Language Changes

1. Addition: "of which \$2,380,000 is to be derived from the Land and Water Conservation Fund"

This language is proposed to clearly state the appropriate fund source (the Land and Water Conservation Fund) for the C.C.I. Challenge Cost Share Programs.

2. Deletion: "For an additional amount for ``Operation of the National Park System" for the detection of highly pathogenic avian influenza in wild birds, including the investigation of morbidity and mortality events, \$525,000, to remain available until September 30, 2007: *Provided*, That the amount provided under this heading is designated as an emergency requirement pursuant to section 402 of H. Con. Res. 95 (109th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2006"

Specific Items from FY 2006 will no longer be applicable.

### Appropriation Language Citations

1. For expenses necessary for the management, operation, and maintenance of areas and facilities administered by the National Park Service

**16 U.S.C. 1-17n, 18f, 451-458a, 590a, 460 I-22 and 594** create the National Park Service, define the National Park System, and provide various authorities related thereto, including authority for management, operation, and maintenance of areas and facilities administered by the National Park Service.

Other parts of the United States Code provide authorities related to certain subjects, as follows:

**5 U.S.C. 5901-5903 and 16 U.S.C. 1a-4:** Uniform allowance for employees of the National Park Service.

**16 U.S.C. 20-20g:** Concessioner activities.

**16 U.S.C. 21 - 450rr-6, 459 to 460a-11, and 460m - 460zz-11:** Specific national park areas or categories of National Park areas.

**16 U.S.C. 460 I-6a:** Recreation fees and fee collection and use.

**16 U.S.C. 461-467:** Acquisition, operation and management of historic and archeological sites, buildings, and properties.

**16 U.S.C. 1131-1136:** National Wilderness Preservation System.

**16 U.S.C. 1241-1249:** National Scenic and National Historic Trails.

**16 U.S.C. 1281(c):** National Wild and Scenic Rivers System components.

**43 U.S.C. 620g:** Colorado River storage projects lands.

2. (including special road maintenance service to trucking permittees on a reimbursable basis),

**No specific authority.** This provision was inserted into the appropriation language in the FY 1954 budget. It stemmed from an emergency need that developed during 1952 at Big Bend National Park, Texas. The road system at Big Bend became a transit for the heavy trucking of ore for defense purposes between Boquillas, Mexico, and the nearest railroad at Marathon, Texas. The weight, size, and capacity of the trucks being used were far beyond that for which the park road system was designed. As a result, the additional cost for maintenance and repair was far in excess of available road maintenance funds. To meet this emergency, the Defense Materials Procurement Agency made available the sum of \$100,000 to rehabilitate and strengthen the road, with the understanding that the National Park Service would subsequently maintain all sections of it, such maintenance to be financed by reimbursement from the trucking permittees at a rate of 2 cents per mile.

3. and for the general administration of the National Park Service, \$1,742,317,000,

**16 U.S.C. 1,** which creates the National Park Service, authorizes this provision, which is included because of the desire of Congress to collect the agency's general administrative expenses in one appropriation.

4. of which \$9,829,000 for planning and interagency coordination in support of Everglades restoration shall remain available until expended;

**16 U.S.C. 410r-5 to 410r-8, the Everglades National Park Protection and Expansion Act of 1989, as amended,** authorizes activities to restore Everglades National Park, and appropriations for this purpose.

5. of which \$86,164,000, to remain available until September 30, 2008, is for maintenance, repair or rehabilitation projects for constructed assets, operation of the National Park Service automated facility management software system, and comprehensive facility condition assessments;

**16 U.S.C. 1,** which creates the National Park Service, authorizes this provision, which provides for certain activities as part of management, operation, and maintenance by the National Park Service.

7. and of which \$1,909,000 is for the Youth Conservation Corps, for high priority projects:

**2 U.S.C. 900(c)(4)(E)(xii), which is section 250(c)(4)(E)(xii) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, as amended,** lists the Youth Conservation Corps as one of several activities that another part of the Act (section 250(c)(4)(H)) includes in the Urban and Historic Preservation subcategory of the conservation spending category.

**16 U.S.C. 1701-1706** establishes the Youth Conservation Corps, defines how it shall be administered, and authorizes appropriations not to exceed a Governmentwide total of \$60,000,000 for each fiscal year.

8. *Provided*, That the only funds in this account which may be made available to support United States Park Police are those funds approved for emergency law and order incidents pursuant to established National Park Service procedures,

**Public Law 102-381 (106 Stat. 1384)** includes the following provision in the Administrative Provisions for FY 1993 appropriations to the National Park Service: "... hereafter, any funds available to the National Park Service may be used, with the approval of the Secretary, to maintain law and order in emergency and other unforeseen law enforcement situations ...."

**16 U.S.C. 1a-6, Section 10 of the National Park System General Authorities Act, as amended**, authorizes the law enforcement activities of the United States Park Police.

9. those funds needed to maintain and repair United States Park Police administrative facilities,

**16 U.S.C. 1**, which creates the National Park Service, includes implied authority to maintain and repair its administrative facilities.

10. and those funds necessary to reimburse the United States Park Police account for the unbudgeted overtime and travel costs associated with special events for an amount not to exceed \$10,000 per event subject to the review and concurrence of the Washington headquarters office.

**16 U.S.C. 1a-6** authorizes the law enforcement activities of the U. S. Park Police. The proposed language would make it easier to provide the funding needed for unforeseen events requiring the use of the U.S. Park Police.

11. **Public Law 108-447** reduces amounts in FY 2005 Department of Interior appropriations by 0.594%; further reduces most FY 2005 appropriations Governmentwide by 0.8%.
12. **Public Law 109-54** reduces amounts in FY 2006 Department of Interior appropriations by 0.476%.
13. **Public Law 109-148** reduces amounts in FY 2006 appropriations Governmentwide by 1.0%.